

**DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA**  
**KEY DATA – MALAYSIA**

<b>LUAS KAWASAN (km. persegi)</b> <i>AREA (sq. km)</i>					
<b>Malaysia</b>	<b>Semenanjung Malaysia</b> <i>Peninsular Malaysia</i>	<b>Sabah</b>	<b>Sarawak</b>	<b>Wilayah Persekutuan</b> <i>(Kuala Lumpur, Putrajaya &amp; Labuan)</i>	
330,290	131,554	73,902	124,450	384	
			<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	
<b>PENDUDUK (juta) <sup>(a)</sup></b> <i>POPULATION (million)</i>			28.59	29.06	
				<b>2012 <sup>(p)</sup></b>	
				29.52	
<b>PERANGKAAAN PENTING</b> <i>VITAL STATISTICS</i>			<b>2009</b>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011 <sup>(p)</sup></b>
<b>Kadar Kelahiran Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b> <i>Crude Birth Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>			18.5	17.2	17.1
<b>Kadar Kematian Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b> <i>Crude Death Rate (per 1,000 population)</i>			4.8	4.6	4.6
<b>Kadar Pertambahan Semula Jadi Kasar (setiap 1,000 penduduk)</b> <i>Crude Rate of Natural Increase (per 1,000 population)</i>			13.6	12.6	12.5
<b>Kadar Mortaliti Bayi (setiap 1,000 kelahiran hidup)</b> <i>Infant Mortality Rate (per 1,000 live births)</i>			6.9	6.7	6.6
<b>JANGKAAN HAYAT KETIKA LAHIR (bilangan tahun)</b> <i>LIFE EXPECTANCY AT BIRTH (number of years)</i>			<b>2010</b>	<b>2011 <sup>(p)</sup></b>	<b>2012 <sup>(e)</sup></b>
<b>Lelaki / Male</b>			71.7	72.0	72.3
<b>Perempuan / Female</b>			76.8	77.1	77.2
<b>GUNA TENAGA</b> <i>EMPLOYMENT</i>			<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>
<b>Jumlah Tenaga Buruh ('000)</b> <i>Total Labour Force ('000)</i>			12,303.9	12,675.8	13,119.6
<b>Bekerja ('000)</b> <i>Employed ('000)</i>			11,899.5	12,284.4	12,723.2
<b>Menganggur ('000)</b> <i>Unemployed ('000)</i>			404.4	391.4	396.3
<b>Kadar Pengangguran (%)</b> <i>Unemployment Rate (%)</i>			3.3	3.1	3.0
<b>Kadar Penyertaan Tenaga Buruh (%)</b> <i>Labour Force Participation Rates (%)</i>			63.7	64.4	65.5

(a) Anggaran Penduduk Pertengahan Tahun berdasarkan data Banci Penduduk dan Perumahan Malaysia 2010 yang disesuaikan.  
*Mid-Year Population Estimates based on the adjusted Population and Housing Census of Malaysia 2010.*



**DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)**  
*KEY DATA – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)*

<b>INDEKS HARGA PENGGUNA (% perubahan)</b> <i>CONSUMER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	<b>2011 / 2010</b>	<b>2012 / 2011</b>	
<b>MALAYSIA</b>	3.2	1.6	
<b>Semenanjung Malaysia / Peninsular Malaysia</b>	3.3	1.6	
<b>Sabah dan W.P. Labuan</b>	2.9	1.7	
<b>Sarawak</b>	2.6	1.8	

  

<b>INDEKS HARGA PENGELUAR (% perubahan)</b> <i>PRODUCER PRICE INDEX (% change)</i>	<b>2011 / 2010</b>	<b>2012 / 2011</b>	
<b>Ekonomi Domestik</b> <i>Domestic Economy</i>	9.0	0.1	
<b>Pengeluaran Tempatan</b> <i>Local Production</i>	12.0	-0.2	
<b>Import</b> <i>Imports</i>	2.4	0.7	

  

<b>INDEKS PENGELUARAN PERINDUSTRIAN</b> <i>INDEX OF INDUSTRIAL PRODUCTION</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>
<b>Indeks Keseluruhan</b> <i>Overall Index</i>	107.1	108.4	112.1
<b>Perlombongan</b> <i>Mining</i>	93.9	87.1	89.3
<b>Pembuatan</b> <i>Manufacturing</i>	112.1	117.2	123.1
<b>Elektrik</b> <i>Electricity</i>	121.2	123.6	129.9

  

<b>PERDAGANGAN LUAR NEGERI (RM juta)</b> <i>EXTERNAL TRADE (RM million)</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>
<b>Jumlah Eksport</b> <i>Total Exports</i>	638,822	697,862	702,641
<b>Jumlah Import</b> <i>Total Imports</i>	528,828	573,626	606,677
<b>Imbangan Perdagangan</b> <i>Balance of Trade</i>	109,994	124,236	95,964



**DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)**  
**KEY DATA – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)**

<b>EKSPORT UTAMA (RM juta)</b> <i>MAJOR EXPORTS (RM million)</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>
<b>Barangan Elektrik dan Elektronik</b> <sup>(b)</sup> <i>Electrical and Electronic Products</i>	249,907	237,261	231,280
<b>Minyak Kelapa Sawit dan Hasil Keluaran Berasaskan Minyak Kelapa Sawit</b> <i>Palm Oil and Palm Oil-Based Products</i>	62,223	83,257	73,159
<b>Kayu dan Hasil Keluaran Kayu</b> <sup>(b)</sup> <i>Timber and Timber-Based Products</i>	20,331	20,008	19,905
<b>Gas Asli Cecair</b> <i>Liquefied Natural Gas</i>	38,742	52,049	56,129
<b>Petroleum Mentah</b> <i>Crude Petroleum</i>	30,765	32,452	31,951
<b>Keluaran Petroleum</b> <i>Petroleum Products</i>	25,542	33,038	47,633
<b>Pakaian dan Kelengkapan Pakaian</b> <sup>(b)</sup> <i>Articles of Apparel and Clothing Accessories</i>	12,480	13,975	14,087
<b>Getah Asli</b> <i>Natural Rubber</i>	9,210	13,481	7,864
<b>Barang-Barang dan Alat-Alat Keluaran Kilang yang lain</b> <sup>(b)</sup> <i>Other Manufactured Goods and Articles</i>	90,252	101,182	103,086

  

<b>PENGELUARAN</b> <i>PRODUCTION</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>
<b>Kayu Balak ('000 meter padu)</b> <i>Logs ('000 cubic metres)</i>	18,470 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,235 <sup>(r)</sup>	17,010 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Kayu Gergaji ('000 meter padu)</b> <i>Sawn Timber ('000 cubic metres)</i>	4,331	3,966	4,199 <sup>(p)</sup>
<b>Padi ('000 tan metrik)</b> <i>Paddy ('000 tonnes)</i>	2,465 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,579 <sup>(r)</sup>	2,600
<b>Getah ('000 tan metrik)</b> <i>Rubber ('000 tonnes)</i>	939	996	923
<b>Minyak Sawit Mentah ('000 tan metrik)</b> <i>Crude Palm Oil ('000 tonnes)</i>	17,565	16,994	18,912
<b>Minyak Mentah ('000 tong)</b> <i>Crude Oil ('000 barrels)</i>	232,965	207,969 <sup>(r)</sup>	214,318
<b>Gas Asli Cecair ('000 tan metrik)</b> <i>Liquefied Natural Gas ('000 tonnes)</i>	24,363	25,822	23,986

(b) Barangan ini tidak termasuk transaksi bernilai bawah RM 5,000.  
 These commodities **exclude** transactions valued below RM 5,000.



**DATA PENTING – MALAYSIA (SAMB.)**  
**KEY DATA – MALAYSIA (CONT'D.)**

<b>KELUARAN DALAM NEGERI KASAR (KDNK) / PENDAPATAN NEGARA KASAR (PNK)</b> <i>GROSS DOMESTIC PRODUCT (GDP) / GROSS NATIONAL INCOME (GNI)</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011<sup>(e)</sup></b>	<b>2012<sup>(p)</sup></b>
<b>KDNK pada harga semasa (RM juta)</b> <i>GDP at current prices (RM million)</i>	797,327	884,456	941,237
<b>KDNK pada harga malar 2005 (RM juta)</b> <i>GDP at constant 2005 prices (RM million)</i>	676,653	711,351	751,471
<b>Kadar pertumbuhan KDNK pada harga malar 2005 (%)</b> <i>GDP growth rate at constant 2005 prices (%)</i>	7.4	5.1	5.6
<b>PNK pada harga semasa (RM juta)</b> <i>GNI at current prices (RM million)</i>	770,993	862,650	905,213
<b>PNK per kapita pada harga semasa (RM)</b> <i>Per capita GNI at current prices (RM)</i>	26,969	29,783	30,856
<b>IMBANGAN PEMBAYARAN (RM juta)</b> <i>BALANCE OF PAYMENTS (RM million)</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012<sup>(r)</sup></b>
<b>Akaun Semasa</b> <i>Current Account</i>	87,183	102,426	57,348
<b>Akaun Modal</b> <i>Capital Account</i>	-111	-133	159
<b>Akaun Kewangan</b> <i>Financial Account</i>	-19,946	23,265	-23,037
<b>Aset Rizab</b> <i>Reserve Assets</i>	2,628	-94,682	-3,873
<b>KADAR PERTUKARAN</b> <i>EXCHANGE RATES</i>	<b>Purata bagi Tempoh</b> <i>Average for Period</i>		
<b>RM Bagi Seunit Mata Wang Asing :</b> <i>RM Per Unit of Foreign Currency :</i>	<b>2010</b>	<b>2011</b>	<b>2012</b>
<b>Dolar A.S.</b> <i>U.S. Dollar</i>	3.2211	3.0600	3.0890
<b>Euro</b> <i>Euro</i>	4.2775	4.2556	3.9715
<b>Paun Sterling</b> <i>Pound Sterling</i>	4.9802	4.9043	4.8949
<b>Dolar Singapura</b> <i>Singapore Dollar</i>	2.3624	2.4329	2.4720
<b>RM Bagi 100 Unit Mata Wang Asing :</b> <i>RM Per 100 Units of Foreign Currency :</i>			
<b>Yen Jepun</b> <i>Japanese Yen</i>	3.6717	3.8401	3.8720
<b>Baht Thai</b> <i>Thai Baht</i>	10.1540	10.0348	9.9355
<b>Peso Filipina</b> <i>Philippine Peso</i>	7.1410	7.0646	7.3162

